

General Description

The MAX1535 evaluation kit (EV kit) is an efficient, multichemistry battery charger. It uses the Intel System Management Bus (SMBus™) to control the battery regulation voltage, charger current output, and input current-limit set point.

The MAX1535 EV kit can charge one, two, three, or four series Li+ cells with a current up to 8A.

The MAX1535 evaluation system (EV system) consists of a MAX1535 EV kit and the Maxim SMBUSMON board. The MAX1535 EV kit includes Windows® 95-/98-/ 2000-/XP-compatible software to provide a user-friendly interface.

Features

- ♦ 0.5% Battery Voltage Accuracy
- ♦ 3% Battery Charge-Current Accuracy
- ♦ Input Current-Limiting Set Point through SMBus Command
- ♦ Up to 8A Battery Charge Current
- **♦** Automatic Selection of System Power Source
- ♦ +8V to +25V Input Voltage Range
- ♦ Charges Li+, NiCd, NiMH Battery Chemistries
- ♦ SMBus-Compatible 2-Wire Serial Interface
- ♦ Includes Windows 95-/98-/2000-/XP-Compatible Software and Demo PC Board
- ◆ Fully Assembled and Tested

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	IC PACKAGE	SMBus INTERFACE TYPE
MAX1535EVKIT	0°C to +70°C	32 Thin QFN (5mm x 5mm)	_
MAX1535EVSYS	0°C to +70°C	32 Thin QFN (5mm x 5mm)	SMBUSMON

Component Suppliers

SUPPLIER	PHONE	FAX	WEBSITE
AVX	843-946-0238	843-626-3123	www.avxcorp.com
Diodes Inc.	805-446-4800	805-446-4850	www.diodes.com
General Semiconductor	760-804-9258	760-804-9259	www.gensemi.com
International Resistive Co. (IRC) 361-992-7900		361-992-3377	www.irctt.com
emet 864-963-6300		864-963-6322	www.kemet.com
Murata	770-436-1300		www.murata.com
On Semiconductor	or 602-244-6600 602-244-4545		www.onsemi.com
Sumida 847-545-6700		847-545-6720	www.sumida.com
Taiyo Yuden 800-348-2496		847-925-0899	www.t-yuden.com
TDK	847-803-6100	847-390-4405	www.component.tdk.com
Vishay Dale	402-564-3131	402-563-6296	www.vishay.com

Note: Please indicate you are using the MAX1535 when contacting these manufacturers.

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Windows is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corp.

MIXIM

Maxim Integrated Products 1

Component List

DECICNATION	OTV	DESCRIPTION	
DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION	
C1	1	2.2µF ±20%, 35V B-size tantalum capacitor AVX TAJB225M035 Kemet T491B225M035AS	
et4U.com C2	1	1µF ±10%, 25V X7R ceramic capacitor (1206) Murata GRM31MR71E105K Taiyo Yuden TMK316BJ105KL TDK C3216X7R1E105K	
C3, C4, C5	3	0.01µF ±10%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitors (0603) Murata GRM188R71H103K Taiyo Yuden UMK107B103KZ TDK C1608X7R1H103K	
C6, C8, C10	3	0.1µF ±10%, 25V X7R ceramic capacitors (0603) Murata GRM188R71E104K TDK C1608X7R1E104K	
C7, C9	2	1µF ±10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitors (0805) Murata GRM21BR71C105K Taiyo Yuden EMK212BJ105KG TDK C2012X7R1C105K	
C11, C12, C15, C16	0	Not installed (2220)	
C13, C14, C17, C18	4	22μF ±20%, 25V X5R ceramic capacitors (2220) TDK C5750X5R1E226M	
C19-C22	0	Not installed (0805)	
C24	1	3300pF ±10%, 50V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603) Murata GRM188R71H332K Taiyo Yuden UMK107B332KZ TDK C1608X7R1H332K	

DESIGNATION	QTY	DESCRIPTION	
D1	1	0.5A, 30V Schottky diode (SOD123) Diodes Inc. B0530W General Semiconductor MBR0530 On Semiconductor MBR0530	
D2	0	Not installed	
J1	1	2 x 10 right-angle female receptacle	
J2	1	Smart-battery header assembly, right angle, keyless, five position	
JU1, JU2, JU3	0	Not installed	
L1	1	4.3μH, 11A, 11.4m Ω inductor Sumida CEP125-4R3MC-U	
N1	1	13.5A, 30V N-channel MOSFET (SO8) Fairchild FDS6670S	
P1–P8	8	-13A, -30V P-channel MOSFETs (SO8) Fairchild FDS6679Z	
R1, R2	2	0.01Ω ±1%, 1W sense resistors (2512) Vishay Dale WSL2512 0.010 1.0% IRC LRC-LRF2512-01-R010-F	
R3	1	365kΩ ±1% resistor (0805)	
R4	1	49.9kΩ ±1% resistor (0805)	
R5	1	1MΩ ±5% resistor (0805)	
R6, R7, R16–R19	0	Not installed (0603)	
R8	1	20kΩ ±5% resistor (0603)	
R9-R12	4	10kΩ ±5% resistors (0805)	
R13	1	33Ω ±5% resistor (0805)	
R14, R15	0	Not installed	
R20	1	5.1Ω ±5% resistor (0603)	
R21	1	69.8kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)	
R22	1	49.9kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)	
R23	1	14.7kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)	
R24	1	100kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)	
R25	1	10Ω ±5% resistor (0603)	
U1	1	MAX1535ETJ, 32-pin, 5mm x 5mm, thin QFN	

Quick Start

Recommended Equipment

- DC source to supply the input current to the charger.
 This source must be capable of supplying a voltage greater than the battery-voltage set point and have sufficient current rating.
- Voltmeter
- www.DataSheet4Smart battery
 - Computer running Windows 95, 98, 2000, or XP
 - 9-pin serial extension cable
 - SMBUSMON board

Procedure

The MAX1535 EV kit is a fully assembled and tested board. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed. Observe all precautions on the battery manufacturer's data sheet.

- 1) Set the VPP jumper on the SMBUSMON board to VCC5.
- Carefully connect the boards by aligning the 20-pin connector of the MAX1535 EV kit with the 20-pin header of the SMBUSMON board. Gently press them together.
- Connect a cable from the computer's serial port to the SMBUSMON interface board. Use a straight-through 9-pin female-to-male cable.
- 4) Install the software by running the INSTALL.EXE program. The install program copies the files and creates icons for them in the Windows 95/98/2000/XP start menu. An uninstall program is included with the software. Click on the UNINSTALL icon to remove the EV kit software from the hard drive.
- 5) Connect power to the SMBUSMON board.
- Connect the input-current supply across the ADAPTER_IN and PGND pads.
- 7) Connect a smart battery to connector J2.
- 8) Turn on the power supply.
- 9) Start the MAX1535 EV kit software.
- 10) Verify current is being delivered to the battery.

_Detailed Description of Software

The MAX1535 program provides easy access to the MAX1535 registers. It is also capable of reading the registers of a smart battery and monitoring SMBus traffic.

Upon execution of the program, the software enables the MAX1535 smart-charger command panel (Figure 1),

after which any of the allowed SMBus commands can be sent to the MAX1535. Refer to the MAX1535 data sheet for more information regarding the allowed SMBus commands.

Smart-Charger Command Panel

ChargeVoltage()

To issue the ChargeVoltage() command to the MAX1535, enter the desired voltage, in millivolts, into the Charging Voltage edit field and select the adjacent **Write** button.

ChargeCurrent()

To issue the ChargeCurrent() command to the MAX1535, enter the desired current, in milliamps, into the Charging Current edit field and select the adjacent **Write** button.

Auto Rewrite Checkboxes

The MAX1535 needs to receive a ChargeVoltage() or ChargeCurrent() command every 175s (typ); otherwise, the MAX1535 times out and terminates charging. Usually, a smart battery sends these necessary commands. However, when not using a smart battery with the MAX1535 EV kit, select either (or both) of the Auto Rewrite checkboxes located directly under the Charging Current and Charging Voltage edit fields. This generates a ChargeVoltage() or ChargeCurrent() command at the selected Auto Refresh time interval located on the Data Refresh panel.

ChargerMode()

To issue the ChargerMode() command to the MAX1535, select a combination of checkboxes in the Charger Mode panel of commands. Each checkbox represents a bit in the ChargerMode() command word. Select the checkboxes next to the bits for which the software should write a 1, unselect the checkboxes for a 0. Send the command by selecting the **Write** button.

ChargerStatus()

Charger status is shown in the Charger Status panel. Each of the bits in the ChargerStatus() command word are shown individually with a short description of the bit.

By default, the status is automatically read once every two seconds. Disable this feature by unselecting the Auto Refresh checkbox located on the Data Refresh panel. Change the refresh time by entering a new value into the edit box adjacent to the Auto Refresh checkbox. When Auto Refresh is disabled, issue a ChargerStatus() command by selecting the **Read** button on the Charger Status panel.

ChargerSpecInfo()

ChargerSpecInfo() returns the Charger Specification (0x0002) from the MAX1535. This command is available through the "Other Bitmapped Charger Registers..." panel. Select Charger Spec Info by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Issue a ChargerSpecInfo() command by selecting the Read button. The returned hexadecimal value is shown at the bottom of the panel.

AlarmWarning()

Alarm Warning is shown on the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Alarm Warning by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Each of the bits in the AlarmWarning() command word are shown individually with a short description of the bit and a checkbox. Select the checkboxes next to the bits for which the software should write a 1; unselect the checkboxes for a 0. Send the command to the MAX1535 by selecting the **Write** button.

InputCurrent()

Input Current is shown on the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Input Current by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Each of the bits in the InputCurrent() command word are shown individually with a short description of the bit and a checkbox. Select the checkboxes next to the bits for which the software should write a 1: unselect the checkboxes for a 0. Send the command to the MAX1535 by selecting the

Note: The default input-current-limit setting at POR is 256mA. All codes requesting input current greater than 11.004A result in an input-current overrange, limiting the input current to 11.004A.

ManufacturerID()

ManufacturerID() returns the Manufacturer ID (0x004D) from the MAX1535. This command is available through the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Manufacturer ID by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Issue a ManufacturerID() command by selecting the **Read** button. The returned hexadecimal value is shown at the bottom of the panel.

DeviceID()

DeviceID() returns the Device ID (0x0006) from the MAX1535. This command is available through the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... panel (Figure 2). Select Device ID by picking it from the pulldown list located directly under the Other Bitmapped Charger Registers... label. Issue a DeviceID() command by selecting the **Read** button. The returned hexadecimal value is shown at the bottom of the panel.

Smart-Battery Command Panel

The software is capable of reading the registers of a smart battery. The smart battery page of the software is shown in Figure 3. The software only reads the registers selected with checkmarks. By default, the registers are automatically read once every two seconds. Disable this feature by unselecting the Auto Refresh checkbox located on the Data Refresh panel. Change the refresh time by entering a new value into the edit box adjacent to the Auto Refresh checkbox. When Auto Refresh is disabled, read the battery by selecting the **Refresh** button.

Detailed Description of Hardware

The MAX1535 includes all the functions necessary to charge a smart battery. The EV kit is capable of charging with a maximum current of 8.064A and a maximum voltage of 19.2V. For more information on the operation of the MAX1535, refer to the Detailed Description section of the MAX1535 data sheet.

Connecting a Smart Battery

The MAX1535 EV kit includes a 5-pin smart battery connector. To connect a smart battery to the EV kit, turn off power to the EV kit and connect the battery, making sure to correctly orient the connectors.

Evaluating the MAX1535 Above 25V

To evaluate the MAX1535 with an input voltage greater than 25V (up to 28V), capacitors C1, C2, C13, and C14 must be replaced with higher voltage-rating parts. Any capacitors that were installed in locations C11, C12, C19, and C20 must also meet the higher voltage rating.

Sr	nart Charger described in	file: MAX1	535.INI	▼			Bitmapped Charger Register: R ChargerSpecInfo	s
Ox13 C COM (LSB) Bit 0 Bit 1 Bit 2 Bit 3 Bit 4 Bit 5 Bit 6 Bit 7 Bit 8 Bit 10 Bit 11 Bit 12 Bit 13 Bit 14 Bit 15 (MSB)	CHARGE_INHIBITED MASTER_MODE VOLTAGE_NOTREG CURRENT_NOTREG LEVEL_2 LEVEL_3 CURRENT_OR VOLTAGE_OR THERMISTOR_OR THERMISTOR_COLD THERMISTOR_HOT THERMISTOR_UR ALARM_INHIBITED POWER_FAIL BATTERY_PRESENT AC_PRESENT	Read 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0	CLSB) Bit 0 Bit 1 Bit 2 Bit 3 Bit 4 Bit 5 Bit 6 Bit 7 Bit 8 Bit 9 Bit 10 Bit 11 Bit 12 Bit 13 Bit 14 Bit 15 (MSB)	INHIBIT_CHARGE ENABLE_POLLING POR_RESET RESET_TO_ZERO AC_PRESENT_MASK Battery_Present_Mask POWER_FAIL_MASK reserved Calibration_Enable reserved HOT_STOP reserved reserved reserved reserved reserved reserved reserved reserved reserved	Write 1	(LSB) Bit 0 Bit 1 Bit 2 Bit 3 Bit 4 Bit 5 Bit 6 Bit 7 Bit 8 Bit 9 Bit 10 Bit 11 Bit 12 Bit 13 Bit 14 Bit 15 (MSB)	Rea CHARGER_SPEC1 CHARGER_SPEC2 CHARGER_SPEC4 CHARGER_SPEC8 SELECTOR_SUPPORT reserved	Write
1000 Auto	hargingCurrent mA Di Re:Write efresh Di Refresh every	Write	18000	o Re-Write	Write	Other	Numeric Charger Registers.	 Wiite Refresh

Figure 1. MAX1535 Smart-Charger Command Panel

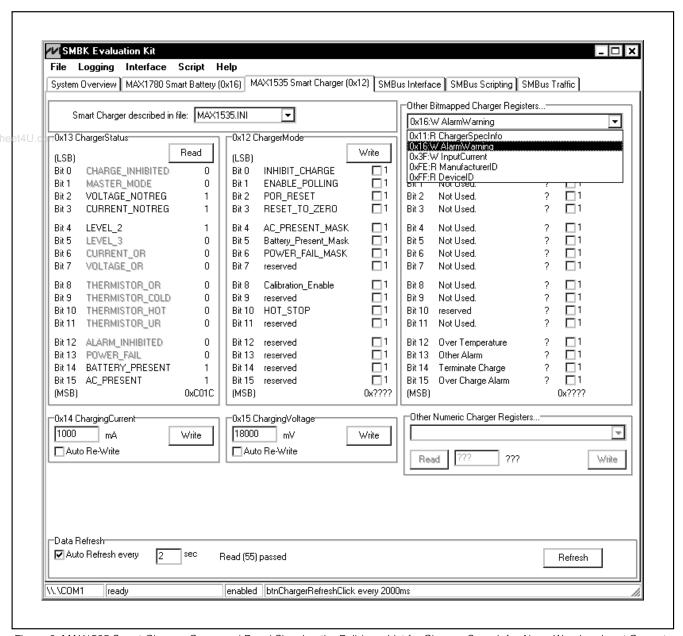


Figure 2. MAX1535 Smart-Charger Command Panel Showing the Pulldown List for Charger Spec Info, Alarm Warning, Input Current, Manufacturer ID, and Device ID

Smart Battery	described in file: MAX178	30.ini	
imart Battery Settings		_	
Ox00 Manufacturer Access	0x0000	Ox10 Full Charge Capacity	4000 mAh
Ox01 Remaining Capacity Alarm	400 mAh	✓ 0x11 Run Time to Empty	65535 minutes
▼ 0x02 Remaining Time Alarm	10 minutes	✓ 0x12 Average Time to Empty	65535 minutes
✓ 0x03 Battery Mode	0x00000 mAh	✓ 0x13 Average Time to Full	65535 minutes
▼ 0x04 At Rate	0 mA	0x14 Charging Current	2800 mA
Apply Selected Changes (0x0	00x04 writeable)	0x15 Charging Voltage	16800 mV
Ox05 At Rate Time to Full ■	65535 minutes	Ox16 Battery Status	0x1AD0
Ox06 At Rate Time to Empty	65535 minutes	✓ 0x17 Cycle Count	0 cycles
▼ 0x07 At Rate OK	true	Ox18 Design Capacity	4000 mAh
▼ 0x08 Temperature	368.0 K 94.9 C	Ox19 Design Voltage	14400 mV
▼ 0x09 Voltage	17895 mV	Ox1A Specification Info	0x0021
▼ 0x0A Current	0 mA	✓ 0x1B Manufacture Date	9/17/2001
▼ 0x0B AverageCurrent	0 mA	Ox1C Serial Number	1
OxOC Max Error	0%	0x20 Manufacturer Name	MAXIM
OxOD Relative State of Charge	0%	✓ 0x21 Device Name	MAX1780EVK
Ox0E Absolute State of Charge	0%	0x22 Device Chemistry	LION
▼ 0x0F Remaining Capacity	0 mAh		
▼ 0x23 Manufacturer Data { 0x3	0 0x33 0x31 0x34 }		
diagnostic1 0x30	diagnostic2 0x33	diagnostic3 0x31	diagnostic4 0x34
Pata Refresh Nato Refresh every	sec Refresh	Select All Select None	ase old data

Figure 3. Smart-Battery Command Panel

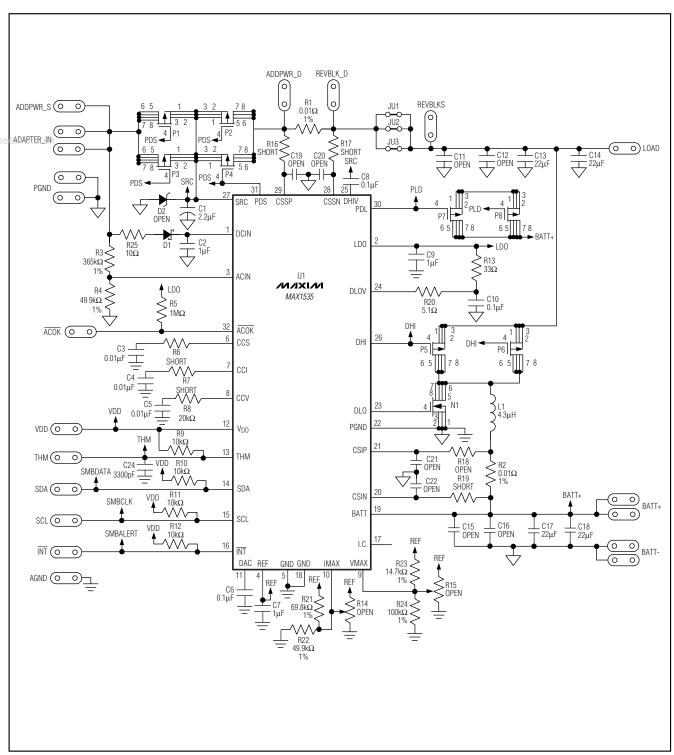


Figure 4. MAX1535 EV Kit Schematic

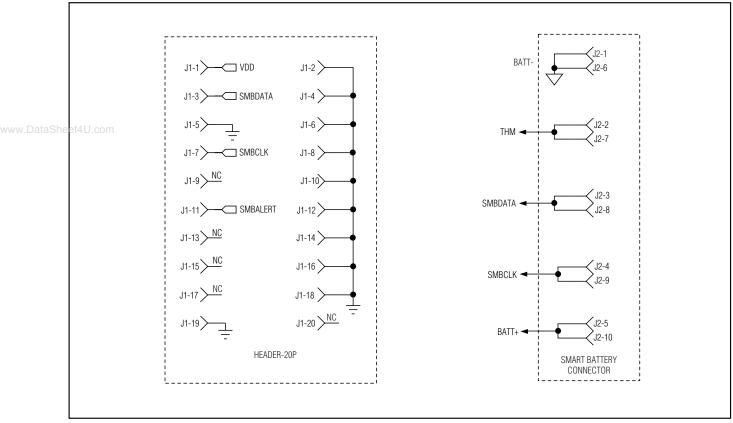


Figure 5. MAX1535 EV Kit Schematic—Smart Battery Connector

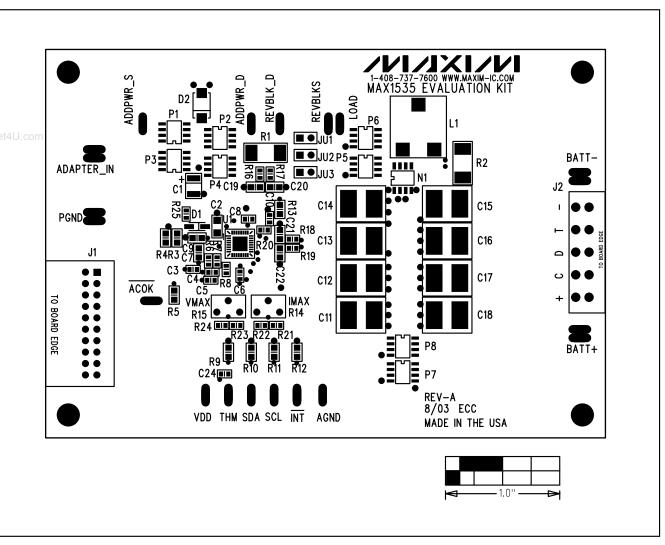


Figure 6. MAX1535 EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Component Side

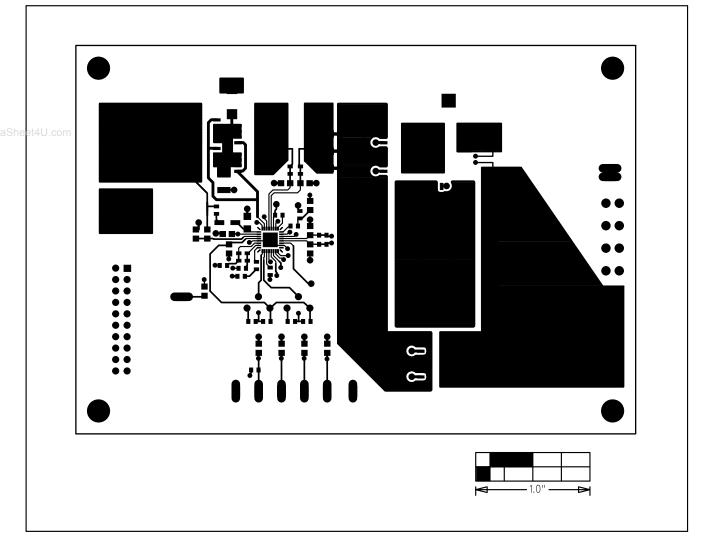


Figure 7. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—Component Side

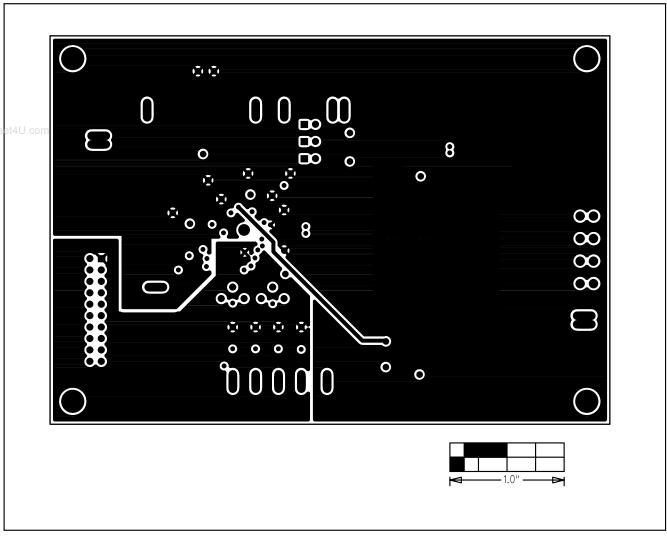


Figure 8. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—VDD and Power Ground Plane

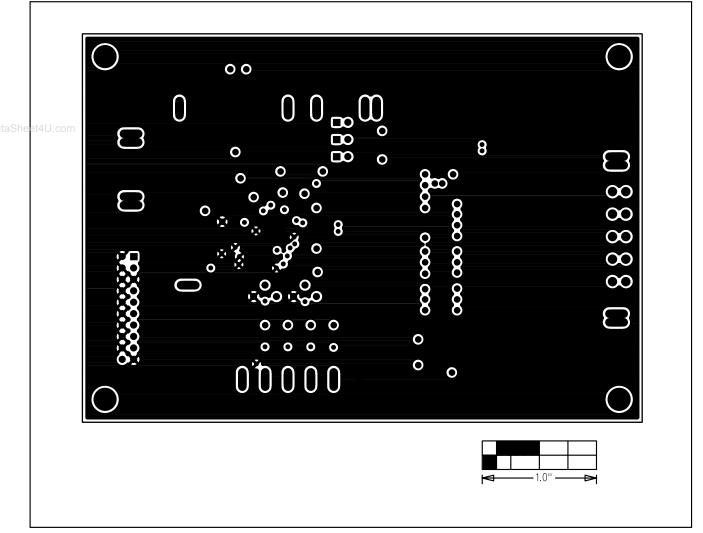


Figure 9. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—Ground Plane

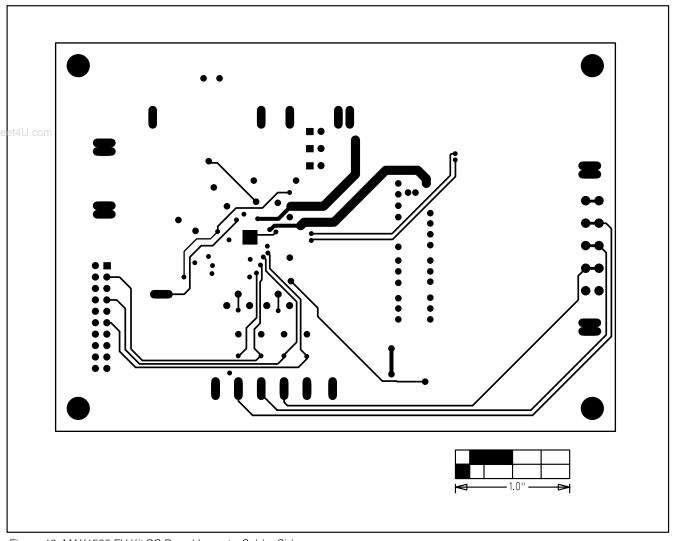


Figure 10. MAX1535 EV Kit PC Board Layout—Solder Side

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

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